

Population — 34 000 000	Convicted persons — 22 002
Police officers — 134 300	Persons under investigation — 9 710
Penitentiary system employees — 19 000	Detainees under administrative arrest — no data
Law enforcement budget (police, prison service) — € 2 217 704 675,66	Budget per prisoner — approx. € 2 772 per year

STATE'S TORTURE RESPONSE MECHANISM

Number of investigators	Exact data not available
Number of complaints of torture and ill-treatment from places of detention	No statistics are kept
Recording system for complaints of torture and ill-treatment	Dedicated recording and recording of reports of torture in different law enforcement registration systems

GOVERNMENT BODY INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS OF TORTURE

Whether there is a body authorized to investigate torture	A separate independent body
Geographic coverage	Represented only in large territorial units
Budget	With authority to form and manage the budget independently
Number of complaints alleging torture	No exact data available
Number of criminal cases instituted	124
Number of cases taken to court	58

JUDICIAL REVIEW

Provisions on inadmissibility of evidence obtained through torture	There are relevant binding norms
Number of statements made in court alleging torture during investigation	No data available
Number of convictions for the use of torture	23

RATIFICATION OF INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS

UN Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1984)	Signed and ratified
Optional Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (2002)	Signed and ratified
European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1987)	Signed and ratified
European Convention on Human Rights	Signed and ratified

ANTI-TORTURE PROVISIONS IN DOMESTIC LAW

Explicit legal prohibition of torture	Explicit prohibition in domestic law
Criminal sanctions for torture	Clear and specific sanctions
Implementation of the Istanbul Protocol in national legislation	The Istanbul Protocol standards are partly incorporated in national legislation
Definition of torture is consistent with provisions of relevant conventions	Not fully consistent with the relevant conventions

AVAILABILITY OF PROCEDURAL GUARANTEES

Documenting the actual detention start time	The actual detention start time is documented
Lawyer notification at the actual arrest/detention start time	Immediately, from the actual detention start time
Family notification	Immediately, from the actual detention start time
Medical examination of administrative detainee	After a while (up to 3 hours)
Medical examination of criminally detained	After a while (up to 3 hours)

PREVENTION OF TORTURE

Independent external review mechanism	Independent and autonomous body
Video surveillance	Some but not all facilities are equipped
Access to archived video evidence	Not protected and accessible to officials at places of detention